CLAIMS

1. A 5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-pyridinone derivative compound according to general formula I,

5 wherein

 $X = O, S, NH, C=O, (C_nH_{2n}), (C_nH_{2n})O, O(C_nH_{2n}), (C_nH_{2n})S, S(C_nH_{2n})$ with n = 1-4

with n, m = 0 - 8

Ar = Aromatic ring selected from : phenyl, pyridyl, thiazolyl, furanyl, thiophenyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, benzothiazolyl, imidazolyl, indolyl, each optionally substituted with up to 4 substituants selected from : halo, hydroxy, C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkoxy, C_{1-4} hydroxyalkyl, C_{1-4} alkylamino, amino, C_{1-4} aminoalkyl, C_{1-4} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-4} dialkylamino, azido

Y = alkyl, amino, nitro or

m Y = H, halo, alkylamino, dialkylamino, nitrile, hydroxy, $\rm C_{1-6}$ alkyloxycarbonyl, $\rm C_{1-6}$ alkylcarbonyloxy, $\rm C_{5-7}$ cycloalkyl optionally substituted with up to 4 substituants selected from : halo, hydroxy, $\rm C_{1-4}$ alkyl, $\rm C_{1-4}$ alkoxy, $\rm C_{1-4}$ hydroxyalkyl, $\rm C_{1-4}$ alkylamino, amino, $\rm C_{1-4}$ aminoalkyl, $\rm C_{1-4}$ alkylcarbonyl, $\rm C_{1-4}$ dialkylamino, azido, nitrile; or Y can be :

 $R2 = C_{7-9}$ cycloalkyl;

C ₅₋₈ cycloalkyl substituted with up to 4 substituants;

C₅₋₈cycloalkenyl optionally substituted with up to 4 substituants;

C₅₋₈aliphatic heterocycle optionally substituted with up to 4 substituants;

C_{6-g}bridged cycloalkyl optionally substituted with up to 4 substituants;

C₆₋₉bridged cycloalkenyl optionally substituted with up to 4 substituants;

substituants selected from:

halo, hydroxy, C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkoxy, C_{1-4} hydroxyalkyl, C_{1-4} alkylamino, amino, C_{1-4} aminoalkyl, C_{1-4} alkylcarbonyl, C_{1-4} dialkylamino, azido, CN;

Or R2 can be:

$$C_{n}H_{2n+1}$$

$$W = \begin{cases} C_{n}H_{2n+1} & C_{n}H_{2n+1} \\ C_{n}H$$

n, m = 0 - 8

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- 2. The compound according to claim 1 further characterized in that it has a substituted cycloalkyl group as R2 in position 4 of the pyridinone ring.
- 5 3. The compound according to claim 2 further characterized in that said substituted cycloalkyl group is a 3,5-dimethylcyclohexyl moiety.
 - 4. The compound according to claim 1 further characterized in that it has a C7-9 cycloalkyl group as R2 in position 4 of the pyridinone ring.
 - 5. The compound according to claim 1 further characterized in that R2 accords to formula XII

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
C_n H_{2n+1} & \text{(formula XII)} \\
C_n H_{2n+1} & \text{(formula XII)}
\end{array}$$

with n=0-8, preferably n=0, 1, 2, 3 or 4, more preferably n=0, 1, or 2 and most preferably n=1.

- 6. The compound according to claim 1 selected from the groups consisting of M18, Z12, Z25, Z30, Z32, Z33, Z37, Z37inv, Z53, Z54, Z55, Z57, Z45inv, Z91inv, Z96inv, Z114, Z121, Z122, Z150, Z153, Z154 and Z167,
- 5 wherein X, R1 and R2 are as indicated below:

И°	x	R1	R2
M18	0	CO₂Et	
Z12	0	CO ₂ Et	a
Z25	0	CO ₂ Et	
Z30	o	CO₂Et	J.
Z32	0	CH ₂ OH	
233	O	CI	
Z37		CO ₂ Et	www.
Z53	0	10~N	NW M
254	o	CO₂Et	

Z 55		CO₂Et	
Z 57) \(\frac{7}{2}	CO₂Et	
Z45inv	0	CH ₂ OH	What was
Z91inv	0	NO ₂	What
Z96inv	О	NH ₂	www.
Z114	0	CH ₂ SCOMe	What July
Z121	0	CH ₂ S (CH ₂) ₂ OH	www.
Z122	0	CH ₂ S (CH ₂) ₂ OCOCH ₂ Cl	NAME OF THE PARTY
Z150		NMe ₂	NAME OF THE PARTY
Z153	0	CH ₂ N ₃	NW M

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Z154	O ·	Me	nu nu
Z167	0.	Et	NA NA

7. A compound (M18) according to claim 1,

with
$$X = O$$
, $R1 = CO_2Et$ and $R2 =$

- 8. A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one the compounds according to any of claims 1 to 7 and an acceptable carrier and/or diluent.
- 9. The composition according to claim 8 further comprising another anti-viral agent.
- 10. The composition according to claim 9, characterized in that said anti-viral agent is Nevirapine.
- 11. Use of the compound or the composition according to any of the preceding claims 1 to 10 for the preparation of a medicament in the treatment and/or the prevention of HIV-1 infections.
- 12. The use according to the claim 11 for the 15 preparation of a medicament for the treatment and/or prevention of HIV-1 infections by a strain resistant to at least one anti-viral agent.
 - 13. The use of claim 12 wherein said antiviral agent is Nevirapine.
- 20 14. A method for obtaining an irreversible anti-HIV-1 compound, which method comprises the steps of:
 - selecting an anti-HIV-1 compound, preferably a NNRTI, that interacts with a binding site of an HIV-1 enzyme,
- introducing a chemical modification in the structure of said anti-HIV-1 compound that allows the formation

of at least one covalent bond between the compound and an amino acid of said HIV-1 enzyme.

- 15. The method of claim 14, wherein the HIV I
 binding site is the allosteric site of HIV I reverse
 5 transcriptase.
 - 16. An irreversible NNRTI obtainable by said method.
 - 17. The irreversible NNRTI according to claim 16 which is a compound (Z122) according to formula I with X

10 = O, R1 =
$$CH_2S(CH_2)_2OCOCH_2C1$$
 and R2 = N^{-1}